**Class Notes from February 26, 2022**

* we began by reviewing:
  + modal verbs are verbs that express ability, necessity, obligation, permission or possibility.
  + there are 6 modal verbs in German: wollen, sollen, müssen, mögen, können and dürfen
  + Modal verbs get conjugated in the infinitive (the ich, du, and er/sie/es conjugated forms are irregular) and must have a second verb in the infinitive at the very end of the sentence
  + examples:
    - Ich muss morgen einkaufen. – I must go shopping tomorrow.
    - Ich will Kaffee trinken. – I want to drink coffee.
    - Ich möchte heute zuhause bleiben. – I would like to stay home today.
  + we also went over how to make the Imperativ (the command form) for the du, ihr and Sie forms
    - du: remove the subject and the “-st” ending
    - ihr: remove the subject ihr and keep that conjugation as the command
    - Sie: place the command first followed by the subject
* we then went over the conjugation of dürfen – may (in terms of permission)
  + ich darf \*\*
  + du darfst \*\*
  + er/sie/es darf \*\*
  + wir dürfen
  + ihr dürft
  + sie dürfen
  + Sie dürfen
* we then worked on C1 page 110
  + we listened to the dialogue and selected the correct subject in the sentences listed
  + beantragen in part b) means to apply
* completed C2 page 110 – A is example, B done together, C and D done in partners
  + place the correct conjugated form of müssen in the first dash listed
  + place the correct form of dürfen after the 2nd dash listed
  + B) Achtung! Ihr **müsst** die Zigaretten **ausmachen.**
  + (s) (verb) (what) (infinitive)
  + Warum denn? (Why?)
  + Hier darf man nicht rauchen.
  + (modal verb) (s) (infinitive)
  + C)Du musst langsam fahren.- Warum denn?- Hier darf man nur 30 fahren. (You must drive slowly. - Why? - Here you may only drive 30.)
  + D) Wir müssen einen neuen Parkplatz suchen. – Warum denn? – Hier darf man nicht parken. (We must search for a new parking spot. – Why? – Here you may not park.)
* we then completed C3 page 110 (note: Verboten – forbidden/not allowed erlaubt means you have permission/are allowed to)
  + we then added to the chart below

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **man darf (one may)** | **man darf nicht (one may not)** | **man muss (one must)** |
| Fahrrad mitnehmen (take bike with you) | Eis essen (eat ice cream) | Gepäck abgeben (check in your luggage) |
| schlafen (sleep) | rauchen (to smoke) | Fahrkarte kaufen (buy a ticket) |
| Musik hören (listen to music) |  |  |
| Laptop benutzen (use laptop) |  |  |

* + then we spoke using the example dialogue, creating new sentences
    - Man muss eine Fahrkarte kaufen. (One has to buy a bus ticket).
    - Ja. Und man darf schlafen. (Yews, and one may sleep.)
    - Aber man darf nicht rauchen. (But one may not smoke.)
* we then translated the Information Brochure and then completed D1-D2 page 111
  + Sehenswürdigkeiten – landmarks/attractions
  + Führungen – guided tours
  + Glockenspiel – chimes
  + D1 = checked off the following: Sehenswürdigkeiten, Öffnungszeiten, Preise, Führungen
  + D2 = a) we answered the questions in the following full sentences (beginning with the subject first, followed by the conjugated verb)
    - 1) Mann kann einkaufen und Mozarts Geburtshaus besuchen. – One can go shopping and visit Mozart’s birth house.
    - 2) Das Museum in Mozarts Geburtshaus ist von 9.00 bis 17.30 Uhr geöffnet. – The museum in Mozart’s birth house is open from 9-5:30.
    - 3) Der Eintritt für Erwachsene kostet 10 Euro. – The ticket for adults costs 10 Euros.
    - 4) Man kann die Festspielhäuser täglich um 14.00 Uhr besichtigen. – One can view the Festspielhäuser daily at 2pm.
    - 5) Die Führung dauert 50 Minuten. – The tour lasts/takes 50 minutes.
    - 6) Das Glockenspiel in der Neuen Residenz spielt drei Mal täglich. – The chimes in the new residence play 3 times daily.
    - 7) Stadtpläne gibt es bei der Tourist-Info Salzburg. – City plans are available at the Tourist Info Center Salzburg.
  + D2 b) We made up our own questions to ask a partner about the information brochure above.
* **HOMEWORK:**
  + complete numbers 1-23 on pages 98-104 of the Arbeitsbuch (AB) portion of the book
* **NEXT CLASS:**
  + we will finish Chapter 9 and have our Chapter 9 test as worksheet formats